

**INSTITUTE OF DISTANCE EDUCATION**  
**UNIVERSITY OF MADRAS**  
**MBA DEGREE PROGRAMME**  
**(With effect from 2021-2022)**

Addition to one of Elective Specialization viz: MBA-Business Data Analytics in the Existing six Elective Specialization of MBA Programme offering in the Institute of Distance Education.

**Specializations: MBA-Business Data Analytics**

**Semester: IV**

**Total Credits: 12**

<b>Elective Paper</b>	<b>Elective Subjects of Business Data Analytics</b>	<b>Credit</b>	<b>INT</b>	<b>EXT</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>
Paper 1	Big Data Analytics	3	20	80	100
Paper 2	Data Security	3	20	80	100
Paper 3	R-Programming	3	20	80	100
Paper 4	Data Mining	3	20	80	100

**SEMESTER -IV**  
**PAPER I: BUSINESS ANALYTICS**

**UNIT I**

Introduction to Analytics, Data & Basic Statistics- Big Data - Big Data in HR. - evolution of Big Data Revolution-Technology Driving Big Data. Data Deluge - Structured data - Web 2.0 & Arrival of Big Data. -Unstructured Data. - Semi-Structured Data. Difference between structured and Semi-structured Data - Composition of Big Data then and now. - Enterprise Applications & Bespoke IT Applications.

**UNIT II**

Demystifying Big data-Characteristics of Big Data-Deep Web & Surface Web Getting Started with Business Intelligence (BI)- Definition of Business Intelligence. - Features of Business Intelligence. - Visibility provided by BI. - Differences between ERP & BI. - Difference between Big Data & Business Intelligence. Data Analytics using Microsoft Excel- Use Excel to sort data with pivot tables-create histograms and other charts for data visualization-calculate summary statistics-create indicator variables for qualitative information

**UNIT III**

Measuring association between variables - Visually examine data (via Excel charts, spark lines, etc.) and identify trends-Construct linear regression models in Excel-Evaluate linear regression model quality-Use models to forecast demand and interface with Excel Solver to make operational decisions.

**UNIT IV**

Analytics applications for finance - Learn how to forecast sales using trend data Prepare pro-forma financial statements - Understand the link between growth and financing needs - Learn to calculate sustainable growth rate algebraically and also by using Excel Goal seek-Forecasting Budgeting numbers for HR Costs & Predictive modeling in HR- Basics of Time Series, Time Series on Summarized Reports & Forecasting, Logistic Regression, Decision Trees, Creating a policy on basics of Analytics

**UNIT V**

Information Management in Analytics- Analytic Software - R, Excel, Solver; Basic of Big Data- Hadoop, HDFS, Hive, Pig, Python

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- 1) [R NPrasad](#), [SeemaAcharya](#), Fundamentals of Business Analytics, Wiley India Pvt. Ltd.
- 2) [ConardCarlberg](#), Predictive Analytics: Microsoft® Excel, Pearson Education, Inc.
- 3) Damador N Gujarati, Dawn C Porter, SangeethaGunasekar, Basic Econometrics, McGraw Hill
- 4) Ken Black, Applied Business Statistics: Making Better Business Decisions 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, Wiley India Pvt. Ltd.

## **PAPER - II: DATA SECURITY**

### **UNIT I**

#### **INTRODUCTION**

History, What is Information Security?, Critical Characteristics of Information, NISTISSC Security Model, Components of an Information System, Securing the Components, Balancing Security and Access, The SDLC, The SecuritySDLC

### **UNIT II**

#### **SECURITY INVESTIGATION**

Need for Security, Business Needs, Threats, Attacks, Legal, Ethical and Professional Issues

### **UNIT III**

#### **SECURITY ANALYSIS**

Risk Management: Identifying and Assessing Risk, Assessing and Controlling Risk

### **UNIT IV**

#### **LOGICAL DESIGN**

Blueprint for Security, Information Security Policy, Standards and Practices, ISO17799/BS 7799, NIST Models, VISA International Security Model, Design of Security Architecture, Planning for Continuity

### **UNIT V**

#### **PHYSICAL DESIGN**

Security Technology, IDS, Scanning and Analysis Tools, Cryptography, Access Control Devices, Physical Security, Security and Personnel

#### **REFERENCE BOOK:**

1. Michael E Whitman and Herbert J Mattord, "Principles of Information Security", Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, 2003
2. Micki Krause, Harold F. Tipton, " Handbook of Information Security Management", Vol 1-3 CRC Press LLC, 2004.
3. Stuart McClure, Joel Scrambray, George Kurtz, "Hacking Exposed", Tata McGraw-Hill, 2003
4. Matt Bishop, " Computer Security Art and Science", Pearson/PHI, 2002

# PAPER-III-RPROGRAMMING

## **Unit 1**

### **Introduction to the R language**

SAS versus R - R, S, and S-plus - Obtaining and managing R - Objects - types of objects, classes, creating and accessing objects - Arithmetic and matrix operations - Introduction to functions

## **Unit 2**

### **Working with R**

Reading and writing data - R libraries - Functions and R programming - the if statement - looping: for, repeat, while - writing functions -function arguments and options

## **Unit 3**

### **Graphics**

Basic plotting - Manipulating the plotting window - Advanced plotting using lattice library - Saving plots

## **Unit 4**

### **Standard statistical models in R**

Model formulae and model options - Output and extraction from fitted models - Models considered: Linear regression: `lm()` , Logistic regression: `glm()` , Linear mixed models: `lme()`

## **Unit 5 Advanced R**

Data management (importing, subsetting, merging, new variables, missing data etc.) Plotting- Loops and functions- Migration SAS to R- Plotting and Graphics in R

- Writing R functions, optimizing R code- Bioconductor, analysis of gene expression and genomics data. More on linear models - Multivariate analysis, Cluster analysis, dimension reduction methods (PCA).

**Reference Books:**

1. Peter Dalgaard. Introductory Statistics with R (Paperback) 1st Edition  
Springer-Verlag New York, Inc. ISBN0-387-95475-9
2. W. N. Venables and B. D. Ripley. 2002. Modern Applied Statistics with  
S. 4th Edition. Springer. ISBN0-387-95457-0
3. Andreas Krause, Melvin Olson. 2005. The Basics of S-PLUS. 4th edition.  
Springer-Verlag, New York. ISBN0-387-26109-5
4. Jose Pinheiro, Douglas Bates. 2000. Mixed-effects models in S and S-  
PLUS Springer- Verlag, Berlin. ISBN0-387-98957-9
5. An Introduction to R. Online manual at the R website at  
<http://cran.r-project.org/manuals.html>

## **PAPER-IV: DATA MINING**

### **UNIT -I**

#### **INTRODUCTION**

Data mining, Text mining, Web mining, Spatial mining, Process mining, BI process- Private and Public intelligence, Strategic assessment of implementing

### **UNIT - II**

#### **DATAWAREHOUSING**

Data ware house - characteristics and view - OLTP and OLAP - Design and development of data warehouse, Meta data models, Extract/ Transform / Load (ETL)design

### **UNIT -III**

#### **DATA MINING TOOLS, METHODS AND TECHNIQUES**

Regression and correlation; Classification- Decision trees; clustering -Neural networks; Market basket analysis- Association rules-Genetic algorithms and link analysis, Support Vector Machine, Ant ColonyOptimization

### **UNIT - IV**

#### **MODERN INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY &ITS BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES**

Business intelligence software, BI on web, Ethical and legal limits, Industrial espionage, modern techniques of crypto analysis, managing and organizing for an effective BITeam

### **UNIT - V**

#### **BI AND DATAMININGAPPLICATIONS**

Applications in various sectors - Retailing, CRM, Banking, Stock Pricing, Production, Crime, Genetics, Medical, Pharmaceutical

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Jaiwei Ham and MichelineKamber, Data Mining concepts and techniques, Kauffmann Publishers
2. Efraim Turban, Ramesh Sharda, Jay E. Aronson and David King, Business Intelligence, Prentice Hall, 2008